

• 综述 •



单细胞 RNA 测序在肾脏领域的研究进展

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【摘要】 肾脏是结构和功能高度复杂的器官,由多种细胞类型组成,明确各种类型及其亚型细胞在生理和病理状态下基因转录图谱及其变化对阐明肾脏结构、功能以及疾病的发病机制极为重要。单细胞 RNA 测序(single-cell RNA sequencing, scRNA-seq)的发展引起转录组学研究模式的转变,从对大量组织基因转录的平均水平的分析转向对特定器官(或组织)中单细胞基因转录的细胞水平的研究。本文在阐述 scRNA-seq 技术及其揭示的新发现的肾脏细胞亚型和功能的基础上,重点对常见的多种肾脏疾病肾组织中免疫细胞 scRNA-seq 的研究进展进行综述。

【关键词】 单细胞 RNA 测序; 肾脏疾病; 免疫细胞

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Research advances of single-cell RNA sequencing in kidney

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【Abstract】 Composed of multiple cell types, kidney is an organ with highly complex structures and functions. Thus it is quite important to clarify the gene transcription map and changes of various types and subtypes of cells under physiological and pathological conditions to elucidate the structure, function and pathogenesis of the diseases. The development of single-cell RNA sequencing has triggered a shift in transcriptomic researches from analyzing the average level of gene transcription in various tissues to transcribing single-cell genes in specific organs(or tissues)at the cellular level. Based upon the elaboration of scRNA-seq technology and the newly discovered subtypes and functions of kidney cells, this review focused upon research advances of scRNA-seq of immune cells in kidney tissues of common kidney diseases.

【Key words】 Single-cell RNA sequencing; Kidney diseases; Immune cells

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传统的转录组学检测主要对组织或者大量细胞集合体水平进行批量分析,得到的数据是多细胞基因转录的总体水平,常常掩盖了不同细胞之间的差异,很难发现在疾病发展中起重要作用的特定细胞类型。scRNA-seq 在单细胞水平分析基因转录,实现对细胞类型及其亚型进行全面分类,鉴定出新的细胞类型及特异性基因,还可以通过拟时序(pseudotime)分析推断出发育过程中细胞的分化轨迹和细胞亚型的演化过程,这些均有助于揭示疾病的发病机制,为临床诊

断和治疗提供新思路。本文在阐述 scRNA-seq 技术在肾脏领域最新研究进展的基础上,重点对常见的多种肾脏病肾组织中免疫细胞 scRNA-seq 的研究进展进行综述。

一、scRNA-seq 技术

scRNA-seq 技术主要包括单细胞悬液制备、单细胞分离、文库构建和数据分析 4 个环节。

1. 单细胞悬液制备 制备高质量的单细胞悬液是 scRNA-seq 成功的关键。对于血液等天然单细胞悬液可使

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双特异性磷酸酶在肾脏疾病中的研究进展

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【摘要】 双特异性磷酸酶(dual-specificity phosphatases, DUSPs)是酪氨酸磷酸酶(protein tyrosine phosphatases, PTPs)家族中的一员,具有使磷酸化的底物蛋白丝/苏氨酸以及酪氨酸脱磷酸化的双重作用。近年来,随着对DUSPs家族成员的深入研究表明,DUSPs能够参与机体多种生理及病理活动。而与丝裂原活化蛋白激酶(mitogen-activated protein kinase, MAPK)途径相关的DUSPs在多种肾脏疾病中发挥着重要调控作用。本文在深入理解DUSPs在肾脏病领域中研究进展的基础上,就DUSPs的一般特性及其在肾脏病中的研究现状做一综述。

【关键词】 双特异性磷酸酶;MAPK 磷酸酶;肾脏疾病

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Research advances of dual-specificity phosphatases in kidney disease

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【Abstract】 Belonging to the family of protein tyrosine phosphatases, DUSPs (dual-specificity phosphatases) can dephosphorylate both serine/threonine and tyrosine residues concurrently. In recent years, with the in-depth study of DUSPs, they have been implicated as major participants in various physiological and pathological activities. And DUSPs related to MAPK (mitogen-activated protein kinase) play a vital regulatory role in a variety of kidney diseases. This review summarized